



## Grade 4 Writing (4.W)

### Text Types and Purposes

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- 4.W.1 Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.
- 4.W.1a Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer’s purpose.
- 4.W.1b Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.
- 4.W.1c Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases.\*
- 4.W.1d Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.
- 4.W.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
- 4.W.2a Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful in aiding comprehension.\*
- 4.W.2b Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
- 4.W.2c Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases.\*
- 4.W.2d Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- 4.W.2e Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
- 4.W.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
- 4.W.3a Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
- 4.W.3b Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.
- 4.W.3c Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.

\* Denotes a revision has been made to the original Common Core State Standard.



4.W.3d Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.

4.W.3e Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

### **Production and Distribution of Writing**

4.W.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

4.W.5 With guidance and support from peers, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 4.)\*

4.W.6 With guidance and support, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others.\*

### **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

4.W.7 Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

4.W.8 Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

4.W.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

### **Range of Writing**

4.W.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

### **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

The K-5 standards define what students should understand and be able to do by the end of each grade. Each grade-specific standard corresponds to the same College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Standard below by number. The CCR and grade-specific standards are necessary complements—the former providing broad standards, the latter providing additional

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